

## **eSafety and Data Security Policy**

Reviewed by staff: Spring 2017

Approved by Governors:

Next Review Date:

## Introduction

ICT in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century is seen as an essential resource to support learning and teaching, as well as playing an important role in the everyday lives of children, young people and adults. Consequently, schools need to build in the use of these technologies in order to arm our young people with the skills to access life-long learning and employment.

Information and Communications Technology covers a wide range of resources including; web-based and mobile learning. It is also important to recognise the constant and fast paced evolution of ICT within our society as a whole. Currently the internet technologies children and young people are using both inside and outside of the classroom include:

- Websites
- Apps
- Email, Instant Messaging and chat rooms
- Social Media, including Facebook and Twitter
- Mobile/ Smart phones with text, video and/ or web functionality
- Other mobile devices including tablets and gaming devices
- Online Games
- Learning Platforms and Virtual Learning Environments
- Blogs and Wikis
- Podcasting
- Video sharing
- Downloading
- On demand TV and video, movies and radio / Smart TVs

Whilst exciting and beneficial both in and out of the context of education, much ICT, particularly web-based resources, are not consistently policed. All users need to be aware of the range of risks associated with the use of these Internet technologies and that some have minimum age requirements (13 years in most cases).

At Tewin Cowper CofE Primary, we understand the responsibility to educate our pupils on eSafety Issues; teaching them the appropriate behaviours and critical thinking skills to enable them to remain both safe and legal when using the internet and related technologies, in and beyond the context of the classroom.

Schools hold personal data on learners, staff and others to help them conduct their day-to-day activities. Some of this information is sensitive and could be used by another person or criminal organisation to cause harm or distress to an individual. The loss of sensitive information can result in media coverage, and potentially damage the reputation of the school.

Everybody in the school community has a shared responsibility to secure any sensitive information used in their day to day professional duties and even staff not directly involved in data handling should be made aware of the risks and threats and how to minimise them.

Both this policy and the Acceptable Use Agreement (for all staff, governors, regular

visitors [for regulated activities] and pupils) are inclusive of both fixed and mobile internet; technologies provided by the school (such as PCs, laptops, mobile devices, webcams, whiteboards, voting systems, digital video equipment, etc); and technologies owned by pupils and staff, but brought onto school premises (such as laptops, mobile phones and other mobile devices).

## Monitoring

Authorised School Leaders may inspect any ICT equipment owned or leased by the school at any time without prior notice. They may monitor, intercept, access, inspect, record and disclose telephone calls, emails, instant messaging, internet/intranet use and any other electronic communications (data, voice, video or image) involving its employees or contractors, without consent, to the extent permitted by law. This may be to confirm or obtain school business related information; to confirm or investigate compliance with school policies, standards and procedures; to ensure the effective operation of school ICT; for quality control or training purposes; to comply with a Subject Access Request under the Data Protection Act 1998, or to prevent or detect crime.

Authorised School Leaders may, without prior notice, access the email or voicemail account where applicable, of someone who is absent in order to deal with any business-related issues retained on that account.

All monitoring, surveillance or investigative activities are conducted by authorised School Leaders and comply with the Data Protection Act 1998, the Human Rights Act 1998, the Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000 (RIPA) and the Lawful Business Practice Regulations 2000.

Please note that personal communications using School ICT may be unavoidably included in any business communications that are monitored, intercepted and/or recorded.

All internet activity is logged and may be monitored by the school's internet provider, Herts for Learning Ltd.

## Breaches

A breach or suspected breach of policy by a school employee, contractor or pupil may result in the temporary or permanent withdrawal of school ICT hardware, software or services from the offending individual.

For staff any policy breach is grounds for disciplinary action in accordance with the school Disciplinary Procedure or, for Support Staff, in their Probationary Period as stated.

Policy breaches may also lead to criminal or civil proceedings.

The Information Commissioner's powers to issue monetary penalties came into force on 6 April 2010, allowing the Information Commissioner's office to serve notices requiring organisations to pay up to £500,000 for serious breaches of the Data Protection Act.

The data protection powers of the Information Commissioner's Office are to:

- Conduct assessments to check organisations are complying with the Act;
- Serve information notices requiring organisations to provide the Information Commissioner's Office with specified information within a certain time period;
- Serve enforcement notices and 'stop now' orders where there has been a breach of the Act, requiring organisations to take (or refrain from taking) specified steps in order to ensure they comply with the law;
- Prosecute those who commit criminal offences under the Act;
- Conduct audits to assess whether organisations' processing of personal data follows good practice,
- Report to Parliament on data protection issues of concern

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## Incident Reporting

Any security breaches or attempts, loss of equipment and any unauthorised use or suspected misuse of ICT must be immediately reported to the school's relevant responsible person. Additionally, all security breaches, lost/stolen equipment or data (including remote access SecureID tokens and PINs), virus notifications, unsolicited emails, misuse or unauthorised use of ICT and all other policy non-compliance must be reported to the relevant responsible person. The relevant responsible individuals in the school are: **Mrs A Simpson and/or Mrs L Cowler**

Please refer to the relevant section on Incident Reporting, eSafety Incident Log & Infringements.

### Primary Pupil Acceptable Use Agreement / eSafety Rules

- I will only use ICT in school for school purposes
- I will only use my school email address when emailing
- I will only open email attachments from people I know, or who my teacher has approved
- I will not tell other people my ICT passwords
- I will only open/delete my own files
- I will make sure that all ICT contact with other children and adults is responsible, polite and sensible
- I will not look for, save or send anything that could be unpleasant or nasty. If I accidentally find anything like this I will tell my teacher immediately
- I will not give out my own/others details such as name, phone number or home address. I will not arrange to meet someone or send my image unless this is part of a school project approved by my teacher and a responsible adult comes with me
- I will be responsible for my behaviour when using ICT because I know that these rules are to keep me safe
- I will not upload or add any images, video, sounds or text that could upset any person of our school community
- I know that my use of ICT can be checked and my parent/carer contacted if a member of school staff is concerned about my safety
- I will not sign up for any online service unless this is an agreed part of a school project approved by my teacher
- I will not bring a Smart Watch to school because I am not allowed to wear one during the school day
- I will not sign up to online services until I am old enough to do so. (13+ in most cases)

## School logo and details

Dear Parent/ Carer

ICT including the internet, email and mobile technologies has become an important part of learning in our school. We expect all children to be safe and responsible when using any ICT.

Please read and discuss these eSafety rules with your child and return the slip at the bottom of this page. If you have any concerns or would like some explanation please contact Mrs L Cowler, the school eSafety coordinator.

Please take care to ensure that appropriate systems are in place at home to protect and support your child/ren.



### Parent/ carer signature

I have discussed the eSafety rules with .....(child's name) and we agree to follow the eSafety rules and to support the safe use of ICT at Tewin Cowper Primary School.

I grant permission for my son/daughter to use electronic mail and internet. I understand that some of the material on the internet may be objectionable and I accept responsibility for setting standards for my children to follow at home when selecting, sharing and exploring information and media.

I / we will ensure that my/our online activity would not cause the school, staff, pupils or others distress or bring the school community into disrepute.

I / we will support the school approach to online safety and not deliberately upload or add any images, video, sounds or text that could upset or offend any member of the school community.

I / we will support the schools policy and help prevent my / our child / children from signing up to services such as Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, Snapchat and YouTube whilst they are underage (13+ years in most cases).

I / we will close online accounts if I / we / teachers find that these accounts are active for our underage children.

Parent/ Carer Signature .....

Class ..... Date .....

# Acceptable Use Agreement: Staff, Governors and Visitors

## Staff, Governor and Visitor Acceptable Use Agreement / Code of Conduct

ICT (including data) and the related technologies such as email, the internet and mobile devices are an expected part of our daily working life in school. This policy is designed to ensure that all Staff, Governors and Visitors are aware of their professional responsibilities when using any form of ICT. All staff, Governors and Visitors are expected to sign this policy and adhere at all times to its contents. Any concerns or clarification should be discussed with the Headteacher or Mrs L Cowler, eSafety Coordinator.

- I will only use the school's email / Internet / Intranet / Learning Platform and any related technologies for professional purposes or for uses deemed acceptable by the Head or Governing Body
- I will comply with the ICT system security and not disclose any passwords provided to me by the school or other related authorities
- I will ensure that all electronic communications with pupils and staff are compatible with my professional role
- I will not give out my own personal details, such as mobile phone number, personal email address, personal Twitter account, or any other social media link, to pupils
- I will only use the approved, secure email system(s) for any school business
- I will ensure that personal data (such as data held on MIS software) is kept secure and is used appropriately, whether in school, taken off the school premises or accessed remotely. Personal data can only be taken out of school or accessed remotely when authorised by the Head or Governing Body. Personal or sensitive data taken off site must be encrypted, e.g. on a password secured laptop or memory stick
- I will not install any hardware or software without permission of the eSafety Coordinator, Mrs L Cowler
- I will not browse, download, upload or distribute any material that could be considered offensive, illegal or discriminatory
- Images of pupils and/ or staff will only be taken, stored and used for professional purposes in line with school policy and with written consent of the parent, carer or staff member
- Images will not be distributed outside the school network without the permission of the parent/ carer, member of staff or Headteacher
- I will support the school approach to online safety and not upload or add any images, video, sounds or text linked to or associated with the school or its community'
- I understand that all my use of the Internet and other related technologies can be monitored and logged and can be made available, on request, to the Headteacher
- I will respect copyright and intellectual property rights
- I will ensure that my online activity, both in school and outside school, will not bring the school, my professional reputation, or that of others, into disrepute
- I will support and promote the school's eSafety and Data Security policies and help pupils to be safe and responsible in their use of ICT and related technologies
- I will not use personal electronic devices (including mobile phones and smart watches) in public areas of the school, except in the staff room and where there are signs to indicate this.

### User Signature

I agree to follow this code of conduct and to support the safe and secure use of ICT throughout the school

Signature ..... Date .....

Full Name ..... (printed)

Job title .....

## Staff Professional Responsibilities

The HSCB eSafety subgroup have produced a clear summary of **professional responsibilities related to the use of ICT** which has been endorsed by unions. To download visit <http://www.thegrid.org.uk/eservices/safety/policies.shtml>



### **PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES** **When using any form of ICT, including the Internet,** **in school and outside school**



#### **For your own protection we advise that you:**

- Ensure all electronic communication with pupils, parents, carers, staff and others is compatible with your professional role and in line with school policies.



- Do not talk about your professional role in any capacity when using social media such as Facebook and YouTube.
- Do not put online any text, image, sound or video that could upset or offend any member of the whole school community or be incompatible with your professional role.



- Use school ICT systems and resources for all school business. This includes your school email address, school mobile phone and school video camera.



- Do not give out your own personal details, such as mobile phone number, personal e-mail address or social network details to pupils, parents, carers and others.



- Do not disclose any passwords and ensure that personal data (such as data held on MIS software) is kept secure and used appropriately.



- Only take images of pupils and/ or staff for professional purposes, in accordance with school policy and with the knowledge of SLT.

- Do not browse, download, upload or distribute any material that could be considered offensive, illegal or discriminatory.

- Ensure that your online activity, **both in school and outside school**, will not bring your organisation or professional role into disrepute.

You have a duty to report any eSafety incident which may impact on you, your professionalism or your organisation.

For HR support and guidance please contact 01438 844933  
For eSafety support and guidance please contact 01438 844893



## Computer Viruses

- All files downloaded from the Internet, received via email or on removable media such as a memory stick must be checked for any viruses using school provided anti-virus software before being used.
- Never interfere with any anti-virus software installed on school ICT equipment.
- If you suspect there may be a virus on any school ICT equipment, stop using the equipment and contact your ICT support provider immediately. The ICT support provider will advise you what actions to take and be responsible for advising others that need to know. The schools ICT support sprovder

## Data Security

### Data Protection: key responsibilities for School Heads and Governors

The accessing and appropriate use of school data is taken very seriously. HCC guidance documents can be found at:

<http://www.thegrid.org.uk/info/dataprotection/index.shtml#data>

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### Security

- The school gives relevant staff access to its Management Information System, with a unique username and password
- It is the responsibility of everyone to keep passwords secure
- Staff are aware of their responsibility when accessing school data
- Staff have been issued with the relevant guidance documents and the Policy for ICT Acceptable Use
- Staff keep all school related data secure. This includes all personal, sensitive, confidential or classified data
- Staff should avoid leaving any portable or mobile ICT equipment or removable storage media in unattended vehicles. Where this is not possible, keep it locked out of sight
- Staff should always carry portable and mobile ICT equipment or removable media as hand luggage, and keep it under your control at all times
- It is the responsibility of individual staff to ensure the security of any personal or sensitive information contained in documents faxed, copied, scanned or printed.

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### Relevant Responsible Persons

Senior members of staff should be familiar with information risks and the school's response. The Headteacher and Deputy Headteacher have the following responsibilities:

- they lead on the information risk policy and risk assessment
- they advise school staff on appropriate use of school technology
- they act as an advocate for information risk management

The Office of Public Sector Information has produced [Managing Information Risk](http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/services/publications/information-risk.pdf), [\[http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/services/publications/information-risk.pdf\]](http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/services/publications/information-risk.pdf) to support relevant responsible staff members in their role.

## Disposal of Redundant ICT Equipment Policy

- All redundant ICT equipment will be disposed of through an authorised agency. This should include a written receipt for the item including an acceptance of responsibility for the destruction of any personal data
- All redundant ICT equipment that may have held personal data will have the storage media overwritten multiple times to ensure the data is irretrievably destroyed. Or if the storage media has failed it will be physically destroyed. We will only use authorised companies who will supply a written guarantee that this will happen
- Disposal of any ICT equipment will conform to:

The Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment Regulations 2006

The Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (Amendment) Regulations 2007

<http://www.environment-agency.gov.uk/business/topics/waste/32084.aspx>

[http://www.opsi.gov.uk/si/si2006/uksi\\_20063289\\_en.pdf](http://www.opsi.gov.uk/si/si2006/uksi_20063289_en.pdf)

[http://www.opsi.gov.uk/si/si2007/pdf/uksi\\_20073454\\_en.pdf?lang=e](http://www.opsi.gov.uk/si/si2007/pdf/uksi_20073454_en.pdf?lang=e)

Data Protection Act 1998

<https://ico.org.uk/for-organisations/education/>

Electricity at Work Regulations 1989

[http://www.opsi.gov.uk/si/si1989/Uksi\\_19890635\\_en\\_1.htm](http://www.opsi.gov.uk/si/si1989/Uksi_19890635_en_1.htm)

- The school will maintain a comprehensive inventory of all its ICT equipment including a record of disposal
- The school's disposal record will include:
  - Date item disposed of
  - Authorisation for disposal, including:
    - verification of software licensing
    - any personal data likely to be held on the storage media? \*
  - How it was disposed of e.g. waste, gift, sale
  - Name of person & / or organisation who received the disposed item
- Any redundant ICT equipment being considered for sale / gift will have been subject to a recent electrical safety check and hold a valid PAT certificate

Further information available at:

**Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) Regulations**

**Environment Agency web site**

## Introduction

<http://www.environment-agency.gov.uk/business/topics/waste/32084.aspx>

## The Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment Regulations 2006

[http://www.opsi.gov.uk/si/si2006/uksi\\_20063289\\_en.pdf](http://www.opsi.gov.uk/si/si2006/uksi_20063289_en.pdf)

## The Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (Amendment) Regulations 2007

[http://www.opsi.gov.uk/si/si2007/pdf/uksi\\_20073454\\_en.pdf?lang=\\_e](http://www.opsi.gov.uk/si/si2007/pdf/uksi_20073454_en.pdf?lang=_e)

## **Information Commissioner website**

<https://ico.org.uk/>

## **Data Protection Act – data protection guide, including the 8 principles**

<https://ico.org.uk/for-organisations/education/>

## **PC Disposal – SITSS Information**

[http://www.thegrid.org.uk/info/traded/sitss/services/computer\\_management/pc\\_disposal](http://www.thegrid.org.uk/info/traded/sitss/services/computer_management/pc_disposal)

## email

The use of email within school is an essential means of communication for both staff and pupils. In the context of school, email should not be considered private.

Educationally, email can offer significant benefits including; direct written contact between schools on different projects, be they staff based or pupil based, within school or international. We recognise that pupils need to understand how to style an email in relation to their age and how to behave responsible online.

Staff and governors should use a school email account for all official communication to ensure that children are protected through the traceability of all emails through the school email system. In addition, it is important that governors are protected against possible allegations of inappropriate contact with children. This is to help mitigate the chance of issues occurring and is an essential element of the safeguarding agenda.

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### Managing email

- The school gives all staff & governors their own email account to use for all school business as a work based tool This is to protect staff, minimise the risk of receiving unsolicited or malicious emails and avoids the risk of personal profile information being revealed
- Staff & governors should use their school email for all professional communication.
- It is the responsibility of each account holder to keep the password secure. For the safety and security of users and recipients, all mail is filtered and logged; if necessary email histories can be traced. The school email account should be the account that is used for all school business
- Under no circumstances should staff contact pupils, parents or conduct any school business using personal email addresses
- The school requires a standard disclaimer to be attached to all email correspondence, stating that, 'the views expressed are not necessarily those of the school or the LA'. The responsibility for adding this disclaimer lies with the account holder
- All emails should be written and checked carefully before sending, in the same way as a letter written on school headed paper
- Staff sending emails to external organisations, parents or pupils are advised to cc. the Headteacher, line manager or designated line manager
- Pupils may only use school approved accounts on the school system and only under direct teacher supervision for educational purposes
- Emails created or received as part of your school job will be subject to disclosure in response to a request for information under the Freedom of

Information Act 2000. You must therefore actively manage your email account as follows:

- Delete all emails of short-term value
- Organise email into folders and carry out frequent house-keeping on all folders and archives
- All children in Tewin Cowper Primary school are issued with a school email address via our school learning platform, dbprimary. Children only have access to send emails to each other or members of staff via the dbprimary platform. Email messages have profanity filters set by dbprimary. Notifications in infringements are emailed automatically to Mrs L Cowler.
- The forwarding of chain emails is not permitted in school.
- All pupil email users are expected to adhere to the generally accepted rules of responsible online behaviour particularly in relation to the use of appropriate language and not revealing any personal details about themselves or others in email communication, or arrange to meet anyone without specific permission, virus checking attachments. The school eSafety coordinator, Mrs L Cowler, randomly but regularly monitors pupil emails for acceptable use and cyberbullying. Whenever any inappropriate use is detected, it will be followed up in accordance with this policy.
- Pupils must immediately tell a teacher/ trusted adult if they receive an offensive or upsetting email
- Staff must inform the eSafety coordinator or line manager, if they receive an offensive email
- Pupils are introduced to email as part of the Computing Programme of Study
- However school email is accessed (whether directly, through webmail when away from the office or on non-school hardware) all the school email policies apply

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## **Sending emails**

- If sending emails containing personal, confidential, classified or financially sensitive data to external third parties or agencies, refer to the Section Emailing Personal or Confidential Information
- Use your own school email account so that you are clearly identified as the originator of a message
- Keep the number and relevance of email recipients, particularly those being copied, to the minimum necessary and appropriate
- Do not send or forward attachments unnecessarily. Whenever possible, send the location path to the shared drive rather than sending attachments

- School email is not to be used for personal advertising
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## **Receiving emails**

- Check your email regularly
  - Activate your 'out-of-office' notification when away for extended periods
  - Never open attachments from an untrusted source; consult your network manager first
  - Do not use the email systems to store attachments. Detach and save business related work to the appropriate shared drive/folder
  - The automatic forwarding and deletion of emails is not allowed
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## **Emailing Personal or Confidential Information**

- Where your conclusion is that email must be used to transmit such data:
  - Use Schoolsfx, Hertsfx or Hertfordshire's web-based Secure File Exchange portal that enables schools to send and receive confidential files securely <http://www.thegrid.org.uk/eservices/schoolsfx.shtml>
  - Do not send the information to any person whose details you have been unable to separately verify (usually by phone)
  - Do not identify such information in the subject line of any email
  - Request confirmation of safe receipt

## Equal Opportunities

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### **Pupils with Additional Needs**

The school endeavours to create a consistent message with parents/carers for all pupils and this in turn should aid establishment and future development of the schools' eSafety rules.

However, staff are aware that some pupils may require additional support or teaching including reminders, prompts and further explanation to reinforce their existing knowledge and understanding of eSafety issues.

Where a pupil has poor social understanding, careful consideration is given to group interactions when raising awareness of eSafety. Internet activities are planned and well managed for these children and young people.

### eSafety - Roles and Responsibilities

As eSafety is an important aspect of strategic leadership within the school, the Head and governors have ultimate responsibility to ensure that the policy and practices are embedded and monitored. The named eSafety co-ordinator in this school is **Mrs L Cowler** who has been designated this role as a member of the senior leadership team. All members of the school community have been made aware of who holds this post. It is the role of the eSafety co-ordinator to keep abreast of current issues and guidance through organisations such as HCC, Herts for Learning Ltd, CEOP (Child Exploitation and Online Protection) and Childnet.

Senior Management and governors are updated by the Head/ eSafety co-ordinator and all governors have an understanding of the issues and strategies at our school in relation to local and national guidelines and advice.

This policy, supported by the school's acceptable use agreements for staff, governors, visitors and pupils, is to protect the interests and safety of the whole school community. It is linked to the following mandatory school policies: **child protection, health and safety, home-school agreements, and behaviour/pupil discipline (including the anti-bullying) policy and PSHCE.**

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### eSafety in the Curriculum

ICT and online resources are increasingly used across the curriculum. We believe it is essential for eSafety guidance to be given to the pupils on a regular and meaningful basis. eSafety is embedded within our curriculum and we continually look for new opportunities to promote eSafety.

- The school has a framework for teaching internet skills in Computing/ PSCHE lessons. Lessons on eSafety and cyber bullying are taught in the first week of the Autumn Term. Children are reminded of the eSafety rules and their responsibilities before every ICT session.
- The school provides opportunities within a range of curriculum areas to teach about eSafety.
- Educating pupils about the online risks that they may encounter outside school is done when opportunities arise and as part of the eSafety curriculum
- Pupils are aware of the relevant legislation when using the internet such as data protection and intellectual property which may limit what they want to do but also serves to protect them.
- Pupils are taught about copyright, respecting other people's information, safe use of images and other important areas through discussion, modeling and appropriate activities
- Pupils are aware of the impact of Cyberbullying and know how to seek help if

they are affected by any form of online bullying. Pupils are also aware of where to seek advice or help if they experience problems when using the internet and related technologies; i.e. parent/ carer, teacher/ trusted staff member, or an organisation such as Childline or the 'CEOP report abuse' button

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## **eSafety Skills Development for Staff**

- Our staff receive regular information and training on eSafety and how they can promote the 'Stay Safe' online messages in the form of Staff Meetings, Staff INSETS and termly eSafety newsletters provided for by Herts for Learning.
- Details of the ongoing staff training programme can be found in the eSafety coordinator file.
- New staff receive information on the school's acceptable use policy as part of their induction
- All staff have been made aware of their individual responsibilities relating to the safeguarding of children within the context of eSafety and know what to do in the event of misuse of technology by any member of the school community (see eSafety Coordinator)
- All staff are encouraged to incorporate eSafety activities and awareness within their curriculum areas and ensure they are adequately informed with up-to-date areas of concern.

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## **Managing the School eSafety Messages**

- We endeavour to embed eSafety messages across the curriculum whenever the internet and/or related technologies are used
- The eSafety policy will be introduced to the pupils at the start of each school year
- eSafety posters will be prominently displayed
- The key eSafety advice will be promoted widely through school displays, newsletters, class activities and so on
- We will participate in Safer Internet Day every February.

## Incident Reporting, eSafety Incident Log & Infringements

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### Incident Reporting

Any security breaches or attempts, loss of equipment and any unauthorised use or suspected misuse of ICT must be immediately reported to the school's eSafety Co-ordinator, Mrs L Cowler. Additionally, all security breaches, lost/stolen equipment or data (including remote access SecureID tokens and PINs), virus notifications, unsolicited emails, misuse or unauthorised use of ICT and all other policy non-compliance must be reported to your Information Asset Owner.

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### eSafety Incident Log

Details of ALL esafety incidents will be recorded by a member of staff or the the e-safety coordinator. The incident log will be monitored termly by the Headteacher, Member of SLT or Chair of Governors. Any incidents involving Cyberbullying may also need to be recorded elsewhere.

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### Misuse and Infringements

#### Complaints

Complaints and/ or issues relating to eSafety should be made to the eSafety co-ordinator or Headteacher. Incidents should be logged and the **Hertfordshire Flowcharts for Managing an eSafety Incident** should be followed.

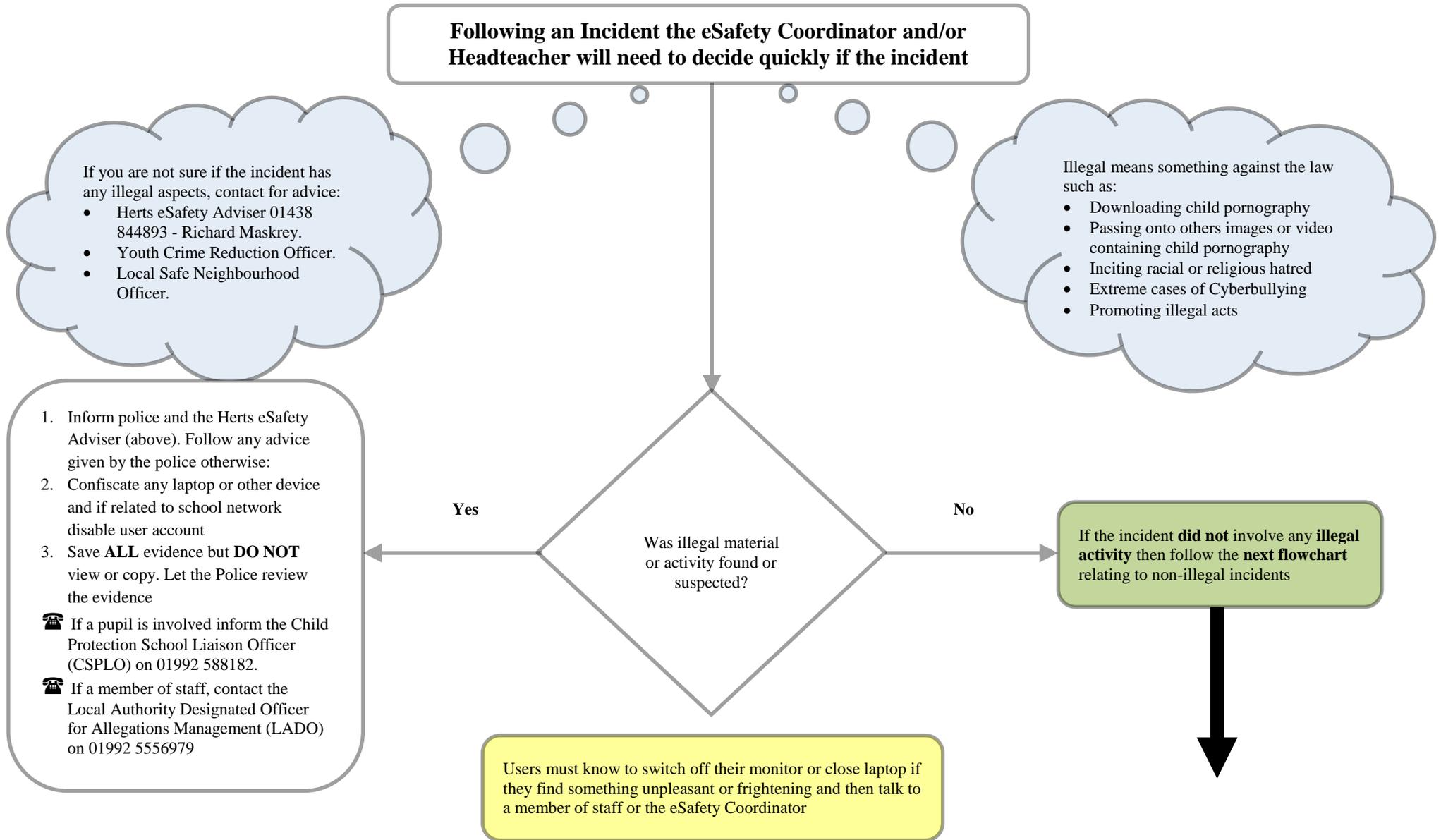
#### Inappropriate Material

- All users are aware of the procedures for reporting accidental access to inappropriate materials. The breach must be immediately reported to the eSafety co-ordinator
  - Deliberate access to inappropriate materials by any user will lead to the incident being logged by the relevant responsible person, and an investigation by the Headteacher. Depending on the seriousness of the offence, sanctions could include immediate suspension, possibly leading to dismissal and involvement of police for very serious offences (see flowchart)
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### Flowcharts for Managing an eSafety Incident

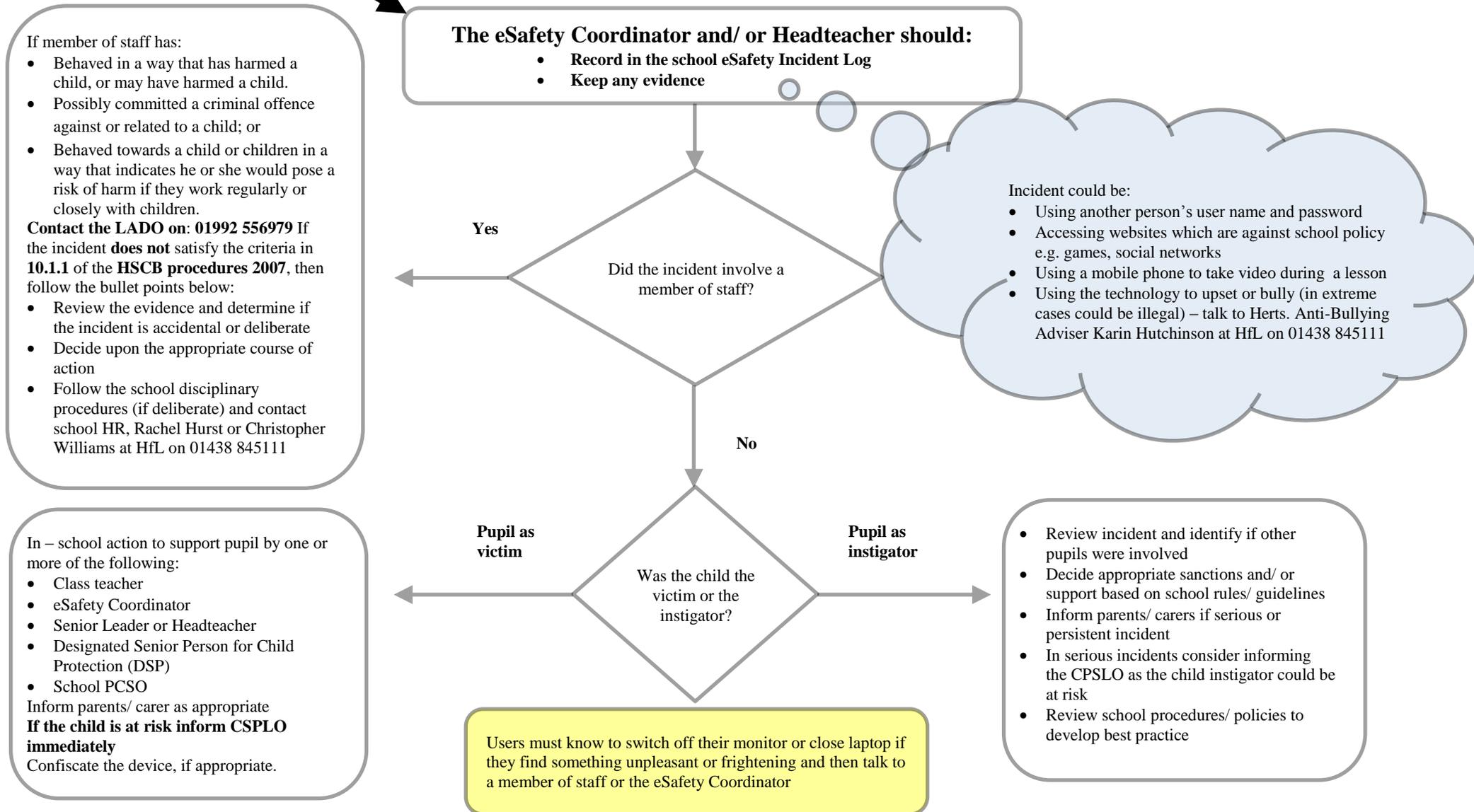
These three flowcharts have been developed by the HSCB eSafety subgroup and are designed to help schools successfully manage eSafety incidents  
<http://www.thegrid.org.uk/eservices/safety/incident.shtml>

## Hertfordshire Flowchart to support decisions related to an illegal eSafety Incident For Headteachers, Senior Leaders and eSafety Coordinators



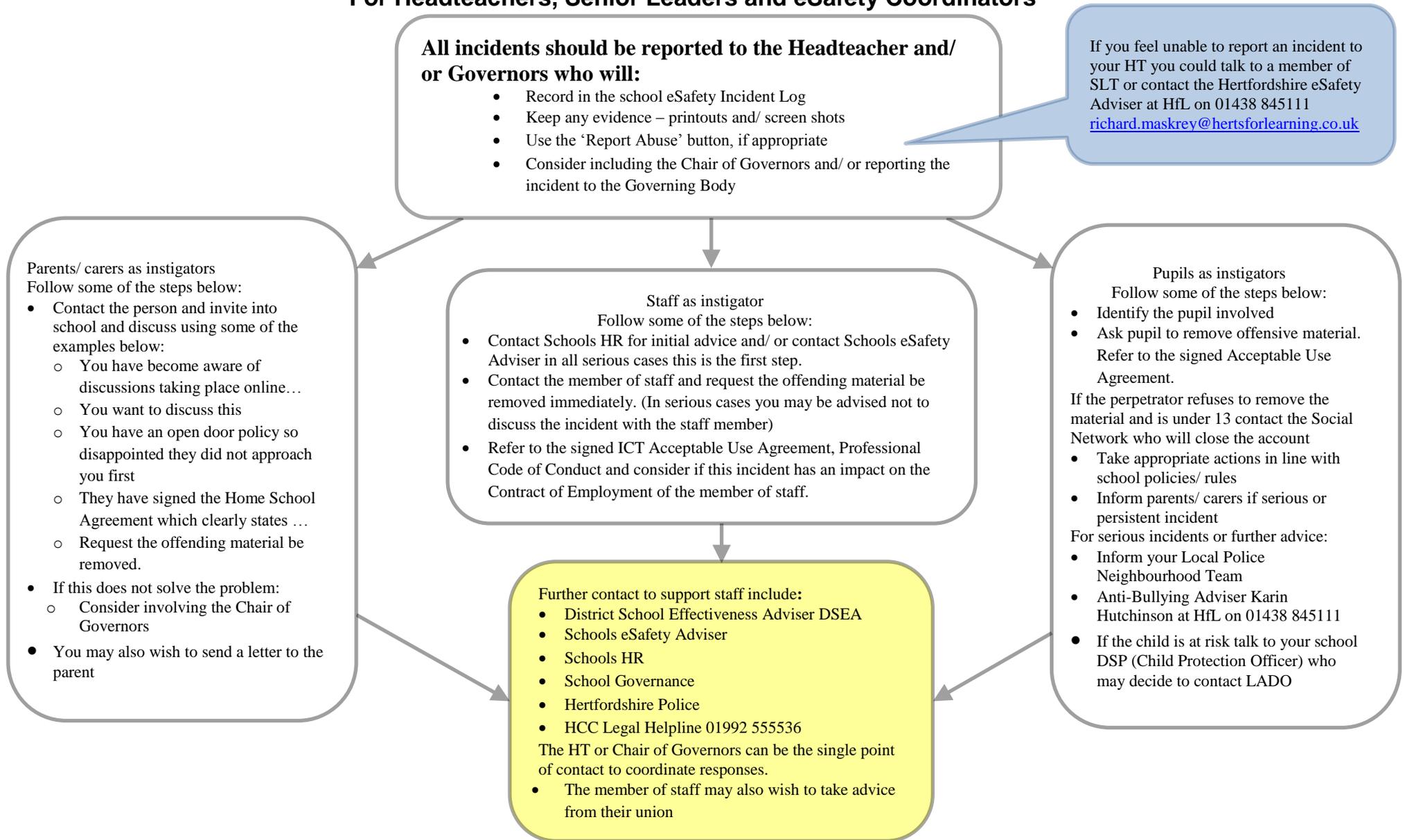
If the incident **did not** involve and illegal activity then follow this flowchart

## Hertfordshire Managing an eSafety Incident Flowchart For Headteachers, Senior Leaders and eSafety Coordinators



# Hertfordshire Managing an eSafety Incident Flowchart involving staff as victims

## For Headteachers, Senior Leaders and eSafety Coordinators



## Internet Access

The internet is an open worldwide communication medium, available to everyone, at all times. Anyone can view information, send messages, discuss ideas and publish material which makes it both an invaluable resource for education, business and social interaction, as well as a potential risk to young and vulnerable people. All internet use through the HICS network (Hertfordshire Internet Connectivity Service) is logged and the logs are randomly but regularly monitored. Whenever any inappropriate use is detected it will be followed up.

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## Managing the Internet

- The school provides pupils with supervised access to Internet resources (where reasonable) through the school's fixed and mobile internet connectivity
- Staff will aim to preview any recommended sites, online services, software and apps before use
- Children are advised not to searching for images through open search engines, although they are taught in eSafety lessons how to search appropriately and responsibly. Should a child come across an offensive image, they are taught to switch off the screen immediately and inform a responsible adult who will inform the safety coordinator and take the necessary steps to have the image removed. If Internet research is set for homework, specific sites will be suggested that have previously been checked by the teacher. It is advised that parents recheck these sites and supervise this work. Parents will be advised to supervise any further research
- All users must observe software copyright at all times. It is illegal to copy or distribute school software or illegal software from other sources
- All users must observe copyright of materials from electronic resources

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## Internet Use

- You must not post personal, sensitive, confidential or classified information or disseminate such information in any way that may compromise the intended restricted audience
- Do not reveal names of colleagues, pupils, others or any other confidential information acquired through your job on any social networking site or other online application
- On-line gambling or gaming is not allowed

It is at the Headteacher's discretion as to what internet activities are permissible for staff and pupils and how this is disseminated.

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## Infrastructure

- Tewin Cowper Primary subscribes to the HICS web filtering service to have the benefit of monitored web activity. For further information relating to filtering please go to <http://www.thegrid.org.uk/eservices/safety/filtered.shtml>
- Our school also employs some additional web-filtering which is the responsibility of SITSS. Our school server and all ICT repairs and maintenance are managed by **EdTech It Services Limited**.
- Tewin Cowper Primary is aware of its responsibility when monitoring staff communication under current legislation and takes into account; Data Protection Act 1998, The Telecommunications (Lawful Business Practice) (Interception of Communications) Regulations 2000, Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000, Human Rights Act 1998
- Staff and pupils are aware that school based email and internet activity can be monitored and explored further if required
- The school does not allow pupils access to internet logs
- If staff or pupils discover an unsuitable site, the screen must be switched off/ closed and the incident reported immediately to the eSafety coordinator or teacher as appropriate
- It is the responsibility of the school, by delegation to **EdTech It Services Limited**, to ensure that anti-virus protection is installed and kept up-to-date on all school machines
- Pupils and staff are not permitted to download programs or files on school based technologies without seeking prior permission from The Headteacher or ssafety coordinator, Mrs L Cowler.
- If there are any issues related to viruses or anti-virus software, EdTech It Services will be the first to be informed.

## Managing Other Online Technologies

Online technologies, including social networking sites, if used responsibly both outside and within an educational context can provide easy to use, creative, collaborative and free facilities. However it is important to recognise that there are issues regarding the appropriateness of some content, contact, culture and commercialism. To this end, we encourage our pupils to think carefully about the way that information can be added and removed by all users, including themselves, from these sites.

- At present, Tewin Cowper Primary school endeavors to deny access to social networking and online games websites to pupils within school
- All pupils are advised to be cautious about the information given by others on such websites, for example users not being who they say they are
- Pupils are taught to avoid placing images of themselves (or details within images that could give background details) on such websites and to consider the appropriateness of any images they post due to the difficulty of removing an image once online
- Pupils are always reminded to avoid giving out personal details on websites which may identify them or where they are (full name, address, mobile/ home phone numbers, school details, IM/ email address, specific hobbies/ interests)
- Our pupils are advised to set and maintain their online profiles to maximum privacy and deny access to unknown individuals
- Pupils are encouraged to be wary about publishing specific and detailed private thoughts and information online
- Our pupils are asked to report any incidents of Cyberbullying to a class teacher.
- Staff may only create blogs, wikis or other online areas in order to communicate with pupils using the school learning platform or other systems approved by the Headteacher
- Services such as Facebook and Instagram have a 13+ age rating which should not be ignored <http://www.coppa.org/comply.htm>

## Parental Involvement

We believe that it is essential for parents/carers to be fully involved with promoting eSafety both in and outside of school and to be aware of their responsibilities. We regularly consult and discuss eSafety with parents/ carers and seek to promote a wide understanding of the benefits of new technologies, together with the associated risks.

- Parents/carers and pupils are actively encouraged to contribute to adjustments or reviews of the school eSafety policy by contacting Mrs L Cowler via the school office email [admin@tewincowper.herts.sch.uk](mailto:admin@tewincowper.herts.sch.uk)
- Parents/carers are asked to read through and sign acceptable use agreements on behalf of their child on admission to the school
- Parents/carers are required to make a decision as to whether they consent to images of their child being taken and used in the public domain (e.g., on school website)
- Parents/carers are expected to sign a Home School agreement containing the following statement(s)
  - **I/we will support the school approach to online safety and not upload or add any text, image, sound or videos that could upset or offend any member of the school community, or bring the school name into disrepute.**
  - **I/we will ensure that my/our online activity would not cause the school, staff, pupils or others distress or bring the school community into disrepute.**
  - **I/we will support the school's policy and help prevent my/our child/children from signing up to services such as Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, Snapchat and YouTube whilst they are underage (13+ years in most cases).**
  - **I/we will close online accounts if I/we/teachers find that these accounts are active for our underage child/children.**
- The school disseminates information to parents relating to eSafety where appropriate in the form of;
  - Information evenings
  - Practical training sessions e.g. current eSafety issues
  - Posters
  - School website information
  - Newsletter items

# Passwords and Password Security

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## Passwords

Please refer to the document on the grid for guidance on How to Encrypt Files which contains guidance on creating strong passwords and password security

<http://www.thegrid.org.uk/info/dataprotection/index.shtml#securedata>

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## Password Security

Password security is essential for staff, particularly as they are able to access and use pupil data. Staff are expected to have secure passwords which are not shared with anyone. The pupils are expected to keep their passwords private and not to share with others, particularly their friends. Staff and pupils are regularly reminded of the need for password security.

- All users read and sign an Acceptable Use Agreement to demonstrate that they have understood the school's eSafety Policy and Data Security
- Staff are provided with an individual network, email, learning platform and Management Information System log-in username.
- Pupils are provided with an individual network, and dbprimary (learning platform) log-in username and password. From **Year 3** they are also expected to use a personal password and keep it private
- Pupils are not permitted to deliberately access on-line materials or files on the school network or local storage devices of their peers, teachers or others
- Staff are aware of their individual responsibilities to protect the security and confidentiality of the school networks, MIS systems and/or learning platform, including ensuring that passwords are not shared and are changed periodically. Individual staff users must also make sure that workstations are not left unattended and are locked. The automatic log-off time for the school network is 12pm
- Due consideration should be given when logging into the school learning platform, virtual learning environment or other online application to the browser/cache options (shared or private computer)
- If you are aware of a breach in security of a password for pupil or staff, contact the eSafety coordinator, Mrs L Cowler immediately.

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## **Zombie Accounts**

Zombie accounts refers to accounts belonging to all users who have left the school and therefore no longer have authorised access to the school's systems. Such Zombie accounts when left active can cause a security threat by allowing unauthorised access.

- Mrs L Cowler will ensure that all user accounts are disabled once the member of the school has left.
- Prompt action on disabling accounts will prevent unauthorized access
- Regularly change generic passwords to avoid unauthorised access

## Personal or Sensitive Information

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### Protecting Personal or Sensitive Information

- Ensure that any school information accessed from your own PC or removable media equipment is kept secure, and remove any portable media from computers when not attended.
- Ensure you lock your screen before moving away from your computer during your normal working day to prevent unauthorised access
- Ensure the accuracy of any personal or sensitive information you disclose or share with others
- Ensure that personal, sensitive, confidential or classified information is not disclosed to any unauthorised person
- You must not post on the internet personal or sensitive information, or disseminate such information in any way that may compromise its intended restricted audience
- Keep your screen display out of direct view of any third parties when you are accessing personal, sensitive, confidential or classified information
- Ensure hard copies of data are securely stored and disposed of after use in accordance with the document labeling

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### Storing/Transferring Personal or Sensitive Information Using Removable Media

- Ensure removable media is purchased with encryption.
- Store all removable media securely
- Securely dispose of removable media that may hold personal data
- Use Schoolsfx for data transfers or encrypt all files containing personal or sensitive data
- Ensure hard drives from machines no longer in service are removed and stored securely or wiped clean

Please refer to the document on the grid for guidance on How to Encrypt Files

- <http://www.thegrid.org.uk/info/dataprotection/index.shtml#securedata>

## Safe Use of Images

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### Taking of Images and Film

Digital images are easy to capture, reproduce and publish and, therefore, misuse. We must remember that it is not always appropriate to take or store images of any member of the school community or public, without first seeking consent and considering the appropriateness. HCC guidance can be found here:

<http://www.thegrid.org.uk/eservices/safety/policies.shtml#images>

- With the written consent of parents (on behalf of pupils) and staff, the school permits the appropriate taking of images by staff and pupils with school equipment
- Staff are not permitted to use personal digital equipment, such as mobile phones and cameras, to record images of pupils, this includes when on field trips. However with the express permission of the Headteacher, images can be taken provided they are transferred immediately and solely to the school's network and deleted from the staff device
- Pupils are not permitted to use personal digital equipment, including mobile phones and cameras, to record images of pupils, staff and others without advance permission from the Headteacher
- Pupils and staff must have permission from the Headteacher before any image can be uploaded for publication

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### Consent of Adults Who Work at the School

- Permission to use images of all staff who work at the school is sought on induction and a copy is located in the personnel file

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### Publishing Pupil's Images and Work

On a child's entry to the school, all parents/carers will be asked to give permission to use their child's work/photos in the following ways:

- on the school web site and school Twitter.
- in the school prospectus and other printed publications that the school may produce for promotional purposes
- recorded/ transmitted on a video or webcam
- on the school's learning platform or Virtual Learning Environment
- in display material that may be used in the school's communal areas
- in display material that may be used in external areas, i.e. exhibition promoting the school
- general media appearances, e.g. local/ national media/ press releases sent to the press highlighting an activity (sent using traditional methods or electronically)

This consent form is considered valid for the entire period that the child attends this school

unless there is a change in the child's circumstances where consent could be an issue, e.g. divorce of parents, custody issues, etc.

Parents or carers may withdraw permission, in writing, at any time. Consent must also be given in writing and will be kept on record by the school.

Pupils' full names will not be published alongside their image and vice versa. Email and postal addresses of pupils will not be published. Pupils' full names will not be published without further written consent from the parent or carer.

Before posting student work on the Internet, a check needs to be made to ensure that permission has been given for work to be displayed.

Only designated members of staff Teachers have the authority to upload to the internet.

For further information relating to issues associated with school websites and the safe use of images in Hertfordshire schools, see

<http://www.thegrid.org.uk/schoolweb/safety/index.shtml>  
<http://www.thegrid.org.uk/info/csf/policies/index.shtml#images>

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## Storage of Images

- Images/ films of children are stored on the school's network, school website and school virtual learning platform, dbPrimary.
  - Pupils and staff are not permitted to use personal portable media for storage of images (e.g., USB sticks) without the express permission of the Headteacher
  - Rights of access to this material are restricted to the teaching staff and pupils within the confines of the school network or other online school resource
  - **Mrs L Cowler** has the responsibility of deleting the images when they are no longer required, or when the pupil has left the school
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## Webcams and Surveillance Cameras

- We do not use publicly accessible webcams in school
- Webcams will not be used for broadcast on the internet without prior parental consent
- Misuse of the webcam by any member of the school community will result in sanctions (as listed under the ' inappropriate materials' section of this document)
- Webcams can be found **on teacher laptops and school learnpads** and will only be used in school for school only purposes.
- Webcams include any camera on an electronic device which is capable of producing video. School policy should be followed regarding the use of such personal devices

For further information relating to webcams and surveillance cameras, please see

<http://www.thegrid.org.uk/schoolweb/safety/webcams.shtml>

## **School ICT Equipment including Portable & Mobile ICT Equipment & Removable Media**

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### **School ICT Equipment**

- As a user of the school ICT equipment, you are responsible for your activity
- Mrs L Cowler is responsible for keeping an up to date log of ICT equipment issued to staff and record serial numbers as part of the school's inventory
- Do not allow your visitors to plug their ICT hardware into the school network points (unless special provision has been made). They should be directed to the wireless ICT facilities if available
- Ensure that all ICT equipment that you use is kept physically secure
- Do not attempt unauthorised access or make unauthorised modifications to computer equipment, programs, files or data. This is an offence under the Computer Misuse Act 1990
- It is imperative that you save your data on a frequent basis to the school's network. You are responsible for the backup and restoration of any of your data that is not held on the school's network
- Personal or sensitive data should not be stored on the local drives of desktop PC, laptop, USB memory stick or other portable device. If it is necessary to do so the local drive must be encrypted
- It is recommended that a time locking screensaver is applied to all machines. Any device accessing personal data must have a locking screensaver as must any user profiles
- Privately owned ICT equipment should not be used on a school network, unless checked and given permission by Mrs L Cowler.
- On termination of employment, resignation or transfer, return all ICT equipment to your Manager. You must also provide details of all your system logons so that they can be disabled
- It is your responsibility to ensure that any information accessed from your own PC or removable media equipment is kept secure, and that no personal, sensitive, confidential or classified information is disclosed to any unauthorised person
- All redundant ICT equipment is disposed of in accordance with Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) directive and Data Protection Act (DPA)

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### **Portable & Mobile ICT Equipment**

This section covers such items as laptops, mobile devices and removable data storage devices. Please refer to the relevant sections of this document when considering storing or transferring personal or sensitive data

- All activities carried out on school systems and hardware will be monitored in

accordance with the general policy

- Staff must ensure that all school data is stored on the school network, and not kept solely on the laptop. Any equipment where personal data is likely to be stored must be encrypted
- Equipment must be kept physically secure in accordance with this policy to be covered for insurance purposes. When travelling by car, best practice is to place the laptop in the boot of your car before starting your journey
- Synchronise all locally stored data, with the central school network server on a frequent basis
- Ensure portable and mobile ICT equipment is made available as necessary for anti-virus updates and software installations, patches or upgrades
- The installation of any applications or software packages must be authorised by the Headteacher or safety Coordinator and fully licensed and only carried out by the safety coordinator or EdTech Limited the schools It service provider.
- In areas where there are likely to be members of the general public, portable or mobile ICT equipment must not be left unattended and, wherever possible, must be kept out of sight
- Portable equipment must be transported in its protective case if supplied

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## **Mobile Technologies**

Many emerging technologies offer new opportunities for teaching and learning including a move towards personalised learning and 1:1 device ownership for children and young people. Mobile technologies such as Smartphones, Blackberries, iPads, games players, are generally very familiar to children outside of school. They often provide a collaborative, well-known device with possible internet access and thus open up risk and misuse associated with communication and internet use. Emerging technologies will be examined for educational benefit and the risk assessed before use in school is allowed. Our school chooses to manage the use of these devices in the following ways so that users exploit them appropriately.

### ***Personal Mobile Devices (including phones)***

#### **Also see schools Mobile Phone Policy**

- The school allows staff to bring in personal mobile phones and devices for their own use. Under no circumstances does the school allow a member of staff to contact a pupil or parent/ carer using their personal device
- Pupils are not allowed to bring personal mobile devices/phones to school unless permission has been granted by the Headteacher. In this case the mobile phone will be kept in the school office for safe keeping. At all times the device must be switched onto silent
- The school is not responsible for the loss, damage or theft of any personal mobile

device

- The sending of inappropriate text messages between any member of the school community is not allowed
- Permission must be sought before any image or sound recordings are made on these devices of any member of the school community
- Users bringing personal devices into school must ensure there is no inappropriate or illegal content on the device

### ***School Provided Mobile Devices (including phones)***

- The sending of inappropriate text messages between any member of the school community is not allowed.
- Permission must be sought before any image or sound recordings are made on the devices of any member of the school community
- Where the school provides mobile technologies such as phones, laptops and iPads for offsite visits and trips, only these devices should be used
- Where the school provides a laptop for staff, only this device may be used to conduct school business outside of school
- Never use a hand-held mobile phone whilst driving a vehicle

## Servers

- The school server is kept in a secure environment in the ICT suite
- The school server has limited access rights managed by EdTech It Limited.
- The school server is password protected.
- Remote backups take place automatically every evening at 12pm. A copy of the backup drive is regularly exchanged by Mrs L Cowler and stored securely off-sight.
- Newly installed Office PCs (including Office Master PCs) installed by SITSS are supplied with encryption software installed.

## Smile and Stay Safe Poster

eSafety guidelines to be displayed throughout the school



**S**taying safe - means keeping your personal details private, such as full name, phone number, home address, photos or school.

**M**eeting up with someone you have met online can be dangerous. Only meet up if you have first told your parent or carer and they can be with you

**I**nformation online can be untrue, biased or just inaccurate. Someone online may not be telling the truth about who they are - they may not be a 'friend'

**L**et a trusted adult know if you ever feel worried, uncomfortable or frightened about something online or someone you have met or who has contacted you online

**E**mails, downloads, messages, photos and anything from someone you do not know or trust may contain a virus or unpleasant message. So do not open or reply

## Social Media, including Facebook and Twitter

Facebook, Twitter and other forms of social media are increasingly becoming an important part of our daily lives.

- Our school uses Twitter to communicate with parents and carers. Designated teachers are responsible for all postings on these technologies. Mrs L Cowler monitors responses from others
- Staff **are not** permitted to access their personal social media accounts using school equipment at any time.
- Pupils are not permitted to access their social media accounts whilst at school
- Staff, governors, pupils, parents and carers are regularly provided with information on how to use social media responsibly and what to do if they are aware of inappropriate use by others
- Staff, governors, pupils, parents and carers are aware that the information, comments, images and video they post online can be viewed by others, copied and stay online forever
- Staff, governors, pupils, parents and carers are aware that their online behaviour should at all times be compatible with UK law

## Writing and Reviewing this Policy

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### Review Procedure

There will be on-going opportunities for staff to discuss with the eSafety coordinator any eSafety issue that concerns them

There will be on-going opportunities for staff to discuss with a member of SLT any issue of data security that concerns them

This policy will be reviewed every (24) months and consideration will be given to the implications for future whole school development planning

The policy will be amended if new technologies are adopted or Central Government change the orders or guidance in any way

## Further help and support

Your organisation has a legal obligation to protect sensitive information under the Data Protection Act 1998. For more information visit the website of the Information Commissioner's Office <https://ico.org.uk/>

Advice on eSafety - <http://www.thegrid.org.uk/eservices/safety/index.shtml>

Further guidance - <http://www.thegrid.org.uk/info/dataprotection/index.shtml#securedata>

School's toolkit is available - Record Management Society website – <http://www.rms-gb.org.uk/resources/848>

Test your online safety skills <http://www.getsafeonline.org>

Data Protection Team – email - [data.protection@hertfordshire.gov.uk](mailto:data.protection@hertfordshire.gov.uk)

Information Commissioner's Office – [www.ico.org.uk](http://www.ico.org.uk)

Cloud (Educational Apps) Software Services and the Data Protection Act – Departmental advice for local authorities, school leaders, school staff and governing bodies, October 2015. This is an advice and information document issued by the Department for Education. The advice is non-statutory, and has been produced to help recipients understand some of the key principles and their obligations and duties in relation to the Data Protection Act 1998 (the DPA), particularly when considering moving some or all of their software services to internet-based “cloud” service provision –

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/cloud-software-services-and-the-data-protection-act>

## Current Legislation

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### Acts Relating to Monitoring of Staff email

#### ***Data Protection Act 1998***

The Act requires anyone who handles personal information to comply with important data protection principles when treating personal data relating to any living individual. The Act grants individuals rights of access to their personal data, compensation and prevention of processing.

<http://www.hmsso.gov.uk/acts/acts1998/19980029.htm>

#### ***The Telecommunications (Lawful Business Practice)***

#### ***(Interception of Communications) Regulations 2000***

<http://www.hmsso.gov.uk/si/si2000/20002699.htm>

#### ***Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000***

Regulating the interception of communications and making it an offence to intercept or monitor communications without the consent of the parties involved in the communication. The RIP was enacted to comply with the Human Rights Act 1998. The Telecommunications (Lawful Business Practice) (Interception of Communications) Regulations 2000, however, permit a degree of monitoring and record keeping, for example, to ensure communications are relevant to school activity or to investigate or detect unauthorised use of the network. Nevertheless, any monitoring is subject to informed consent, which means steps must have been taken to ensure that everyone who may use the system is informed that communications may be monitored. Covert monitoring without informing users that surveillance is taking place risks breaching data protection and privacy legislation.

<http://www.hmsso.gov.uk/acts/acts2000/20000023.htm>

#### ***Human Rights Act 1998***

<http://www.hmsso.gov.uk/acts/acts1998/19980042.htm>

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### Other Acts Relating to eSafety

#### ***Racial and Religious Hatred Act 2006***

It is a criminal offence to threaten people because of their faith, or to stir up religious hatred by displaying, publishing or distributing written material which is threatening. Other laws already protect people from threats based on their race, nationality or ethnic background.

#### ***Sexual Offences Act 2003***

The new grooming offence is committed if you are over 18 and have communicated with a child under 16 at least twice (including by phone or using the Internet) it is an offence to meet them or travel to meet them anywhere in the world with the intention of committing a sexual offence. Causing a child under 16 to watch a sexual act is illegal, including looking at images such as videos, photos or webcams, for your own gratification. It is also an offence for a person in a position of trust to engage in sexual activity with any person under 18, with whom they are in a position of trust. Schools should already have a copy of “*Children & Families: Safer from Sexual Crime*” document as part of their child protection packs.

## ***Communications Act 2003 (section 127)***

Sending by means of the Internet a message or other matter that is grossly offensive or of an indecent, obscene or menacing character; or sending a false message by means of or persistently making use of the Internet for the purpose of causing annoyance, inconvenience or needless anxiety is guilty of an offence liable, on conviction, to imprisonment. This wording is important because an offence is complete as soon as the message has been sent: there is no need to prove any intent or purpose.

## ***The Computer Misuse Act 1990 (sections 1 – 3)***

Regardless of an individual's motivation, the Act makes it a criminal offence to gain:

- access to computer files or software without permission (for example using another person's password to access files)
- unauthorised access, as above, in order to commit a further criminal act (such as fraud)
- impair the operation of a computer or program

UK citizens or residents may be extradited to another country if they are suspected of committing any of the above offences.

## ***Malicious Communications Act 1988 (section 1)***

This legislation makes it a criminal offence to send an electronic message (email) that conveys indecent, grossly offensive, threatening material or information that is false; or is of an indecent or grossly offensive nature if the purpose was to cause a recipient to suffer distress or anxiety.

## ***Copyright, Design and Patents Act 1988***

Copyright is the right to prevent others from copying or using work without permission. Works such as text, music, sound, film and programs all qualify for copyright protection. The author of the work is usually the copyright owner, but if it was created during the course of employment it belongs to the employer. Copyright infringement is to copy all or a substantial part of anyone's work without obtaining their author's permission. Usually a licence associated with the work will allow a user to copy or use it for limited purposes. It is advisable always to read the terms of a licence before you copy or use someone else's material. It is also illegal to adapt or use software without a licence or in ways prohibited by the terms of the software licence.

## ***Public Order Act 1986 (sections 17 – 29)***

This Act makes it a criminal offence to stir up racial hatred by displaying, publishing or distributing written material which is threatening. Like the Racial and Religious Hatred Act 2006 it also makes the possession of inflammatory material with a view of releasing it a criminal offence.

## ***Protection of Children Act 1978 (Section 1)***

It is an offence to take, permit to be taken, make, possess, show, distribute or advertise indecent images of children in the United Kingdom. A child for these purposes is anyone under the age of 18. Viewing an indecent image of a child on your computer means that you have made a digital image. An image of a child also covers pseudo-photographs (digitally collated or otherwise). A person convicted of such an offence may face up to 10 years in prison.

### ***Obscene Publications Act 1959 and 1964***

Publishing an “obscene” article is a criminal offence. Publishing includes electronic transmission.

### ***Protection from Harassment Act 1997***

A person must not pursue a course of conduct, which amounts to harassment of another, and which he knows or ought to know amounts to harassment of the other.

A person whose course of conduct causes another to fear, on at least two occasions, that violence will be used against him is guilty of an offence if he knows or ought to know that his course of conduct will cause the other so to fear on each of those occasions.

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## **Acts Relating to the Protection of Personal Data**

### ***Data Protection Act 1998***

[http://www.opsi.gov.uk/acts/acts1998/ukpga\\_19980029\\_en\\_1](http://www.opsi.gov.uk/acts/acts1998/ukpga_19980029_en_1)

### ***The Freedom of Information Act 2000***

<https://ico.org.uk/for-organisations/guide-to-freedom-of-information/>

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## **Counter-Terrorism and Security Act 2015 (Prevent), Anti-Radicalisation & Counter-Extremism Guidance**

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/preventing-extremism-in-schools-and-childrens-services>